

**ABSTRACT TEMPLATE
PAPER TITLE**

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Keywords: Please include one to six keywords related to your article. Don't include words from the main title of your article. The keywords must be related to JEL codes also included in your abstract.

JEL Code: Available on: <https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php> (*Journal of Economic Literature* (JEL) Classification System). Please provide no more than three codes and use 2 or 3-digit code (e.g., C01 for Econometrics). JEL codes are important for the correct identification of your article in a certain discipline. It also helps in citations.

Abstract

Please use the style described in this template when preparing your abstract. This will ensure a uniform format in the publication, and it will be consistent with most of the academic journals.

Before submitting your abstract and final text, it is highly recommended to read the "instructions for authors" given in the web site of the Journal.

Abstracts and papers submitted shall conform to the standard language (*British English, Roman script*) usage requirements, be edited, and proofread.

The length of your abstract should not exceed one A4 page (approximately 400 words), reflecting the essence, content, and research results of the paper. The abstract should be structured as follows:

- 1) Purpose
- 2) Design/Methodology/Approach
- 3) Findings
- 4) Practical Implications
- 5) Originality/Value
- 6) Keywords
- 7) JEL codes
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You should not include tables, images, references and bibliography in the abstract.

The title of the paper should be centred and typed with bold capital letters using Times New Roman, 12 pt. The text in the main body of the abstract should be 10 pt Times New Roman font, formatted with single column and should be with single line spacing and justified. Abstract may be divided into paragraphs and should be typed on A4 size paper. Margins: top-2 cm, right-2 cm, bottom-2 cm, and left-2 cm. Please do not add page numbers, headers, or footers.